



**IITE, Indus University**  
**Engineering Physics (PH0011)**  
**Academic year: 2022-23 Semester:2 (2022 batch)**  
**Assignment**

**Unit III: Introduction to Quantum and Semiconductor Physics**

1. What is black body and black body radiation? Explain.
2. Discuss the Energy distribution curve for a Black body radiation with necessary diagram.
3. What is Compton Effect? Explain with diagram.
4. What is Photon? Mention the important Properties of Photon.
5. Derive the time independent and time dependent Schrodinger wave equation for a particle having mass  $m$  and velocity  $v$ .
6. Differentiate between conductors, semiconductors and Insulators.
7. What do you mean by Semiconductor?
8. Define: Conduction band, Valence band and band gap.
9. What are the types of semiconductor? Explain in detail with necessary diagrams and examples.
10. Mention a few differences between Intrinsic and Extrinsic semiconductors.
11. Explain band theory of solids in detail.
12. Define the terms: (i) Density of States (ii) Fermi level (iii) Occupation Probability
13. Derive equation for concentration of electrons of effective mass ' $m$ ' in a conduction band of an intrinsic semiconductor.
14. Derive equation for concentration of holes in a valence band of an intrinsic semiconductor.

**Numericals for practice:**

15. Calculate the number of photons emitted by a 100 watt sodium lamp. The wavelength of emitted light is  $5893 \text{ \AA}$ .
16. Calculate the energy in eV for a photon of wavelength  $0.1 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}$ . What is the momentum of this photon?